House Price Index

October 2025





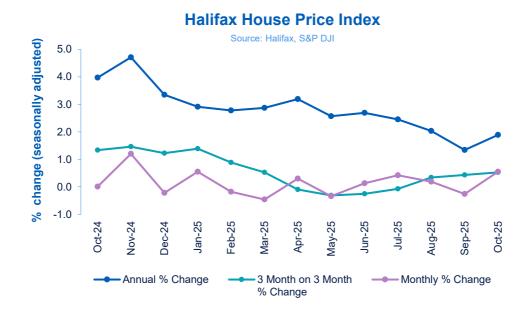






UK house prices rise at fastest pace since January

- House prices rose by +0.6% in October vs a fall of -0.3% in September
- Fourth time in last five months that the average price has increased
- Average property price now £299,862, edging up to a new record high
- Annual rate of growth rises to +1.9% (up from +1.3% in September)
- · Mortgage approvals reach highest level this year, indicating resilient demand
- Northern Ireland continues to lead annual house price growth in the UK



Amanda Bryden, Head of Mortgages, Halifax, said:

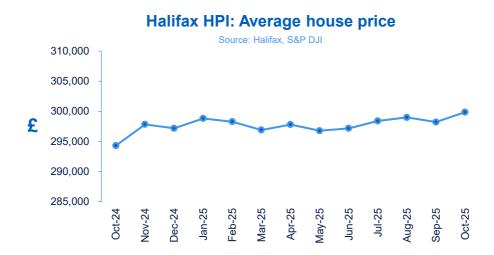
"October saw the biggest monthly rise in UK house prices since January this year, with the value of the average UK home increasing by +0.6% (£1,647). That brings the typical property price up to £299,862 – the highest on record – while annual growth also increased to +1.9% (from +1.3%).

"Demand from buyers has held up well coming into autumn, despite a degree of uncertainty in the market, with the number of new mortgages being approved recently hitting its highest level so far this year.

"There is no doubt that affordability remains a challenge for many. Average fixed mortgage rates are currently around 4% and likely to ease down further, but with property prices at record levels, moving home can feel like a stretch.

"Rising costs for everyday essentials are also squeezing disposable incomes, which affects how much people are willing or able to spend on a new property.

"Even so, while there has been some volatility, the market has proven resilient over recent months, as many buyers opt for smaller deposits and longer terms to help make the numbers work. With house prices rising more slowly than incomes for almost three years now, we expect the trend of gradually improving affordability to continue."



Nations and regions house prices

Northern Ireland continues to post the strongest rate of annual property price inflation, with average values up +8.0% over the past year (up from +6.4% last month). The typical home now costs £219,646.

Scotland recorded annual price growth of +4.4% in October, up to an average of £216,051.

In **Wales**, property values rose +2.0% year-on-year to £229,558.

In England, the **North East** recorded the highest annual growth rate, with property prices rising by +4.1% to £180,924.

London and the **South East** saw prices fall slightly in October on an annual basis, by -0.3% and -0.1% respectively. The capital remains the most expensive part of the UK, with an average property now costing £542,273.



Housing activity

- HMRC monthly property transaction data show UK home sales increased in September 2025. UK seasonally adjusted (SA) residential transactions in September 2025 totalled 95,980 up by +1.1% from August's figure of 94,910 (down -2.4% on a non-SA basis). Quarterly SA transactions (July 2025 September 2025) were approximately +17.8% higher than the preceding three months (April 2025 June 2025). Year-on-year SA transactions were +3.7% higher than September 2024 (+7.9% higher on a non-SA basis). (Source: HMRC)
- Latest **Bank of England figures** show the number of mortgages approved to finance house purchases increased in September 2025 by +1.5% to 65,944. Year-on-year the figure was +0.5% above September 2024. (Source: Bank of England, seasonally-adjusted figures)
- The RICS Residential Market Survey results for September 2025 indicates continued weakness in the sales market. New buyer enquiries posted a third consecutive negative net balance of -19%, slightly down from -18% in August. Agreed sales improved to -16% from -24%, while new instructions remained in negative territory for the second month at -15% (previously -4%). (Source: Royal Institution of Chartered Surveyors (RICS) monthly report)

UK house prices Historical data

National: All Houses, All Buyers (Seasonally Adjusted)

Period	¹ Index Jan 1992=100	² Standardised Average Price £	Monthly Change %	Quarterly Change %	³Annual Change %
October 2024	507.5	294,302	0.0	1.3	4.0
November	513.6	297,829	1.2	1.5	4.7
December	512.5	297,179	-0.2	1.2	3.4
January 2025	515.3	298,815	0.6	1.4	2.9
February	514.3	298,274	-0.2	0.9	2.8
March	512.0	296,899	-0.5	0.5	2.9
April	513.5	297,798	0.3	-0.1	3.2
May	511.8	296,782	-0.3	-0.3	2.6
June	512.4	297,157	0.1	-0.3	2.7
July	514.6	298,400	0.4	-0.1	2.5
August	515.6	298,978	0.2	0.3	2.0
September	514.2	298,215	-0.3	0.4	1.3
October	517.1	299,862	0.6	0.5	1.9



Regional: All Houses, All Buyers (Seasonally Adjusted) - October 2025

Region	² Standardised Average Price £	⁴Annual Change %	
East Midlands	244,989	0.9	
Eastern England	334,934	0.2	
Greater London	542,273	-0.3	
North East	180,924	4.1	
North West	244,774	3.6	
Northern Ireland	219,646	8.0	
Scotland	216,051	4.4	
South East	388,235	-0.1	
South West	305,109	0.4	
Wales	229,558	2.0	
West Midlands	260,116	1.0	
Yorkshire and Humber	216,746	2.5	

C Editors' notes

House price data on a quarterly basis provides the clearest indication of overall market trends, smoothing out the monthly volatility caused by the reduced number of monthly transactions used to calculate all house price indices.

1. Index

The standardised index is seasonally adjusted using the U.S. Bureau of the Census X-11 moving-average method based on a rolling 84-month series. Each month, the seasonally adjusted figure for the same month a year ago and last month's figure are subject to revision.

2. Standardised average price

The standardised average price is calculated using the HPI's mix adjusted methodology.

3. National annual change figure

National annual change figures are the seasonally adjusted year-on-year figures.

4. Regional annual change figure

The regional annual change figures are based on the most recent three months of approved mortgage transaction data.

For further information on the methodology follow this link to <u>S&P DJI website</u>.



Gregor Low, gregor.low@lloydsbanking.com, 07500 078 879

For historical data or for technical queries please contact economics@spglobal.com

About the Halifax house price index

The Halifax House Price Index is the UK's longest running monthly house price series with data covering the whole country going back to January 1983. From this data, a "standardised" house price is calculated and property price movements on a like-for-like basis (including seasonal adjustments) are analysed over time. The annual change figure is calculated by comparing the current month seasonally adjusted figure with the same month a year earlier.

For more information on our housing market research, visit http://www.halifax.co.uk/house-price-index



ABOUT S&P DOW JONES INDICES

S&P Dow Jones Indices is the largest global resource for essential index-based concepts, data and research, and home to iconic financial market indicators, such as the S&P 500® and the Dow Jones Industrial Average®. More assets are invested in products based on our indices than products based on indices from any other provider in the world. Since Charles Dow invented the first index in 1884, S&P DJI has been innovating and developing indices across the spectrum of asset classes helping to define the way investors measure and trade the markets.

S&P Dow Jones Indices is a division of S&P Global (NYSE: SPGI), which provides essential intelligence for individuals, companies, and governments to make decisions with confidence. For more information, visit https://www.spglobal.com/spdji/en/.

The intellectual property rights to the Halifax House Price Index (the "Index") provided herein is owned by S&P DJI. The use of the Halifax name and logo on the Index by S&P DJI is under licence from Lloyds Banking Group and its affiliates. S&P DJI and the S&P DJI logo are registered trademarks of S&P DJI.

Any unauthorised use, including but not limited to copying, distributing, transmitting or otherwise of any data appearing is not permitted without S&P DJI's prior consent. S&P DJI shall not have any liability, duty, or obligation for or relating to the content or information ("data") contained herein, any errors, inaccuracies, omissions, or delays in the data, or for any actions taken in reliance thereon. In no event shall S&P DJI be liable for any special, incidental, or consequential damages, arising out of the use of the data. For the avoidance of doubt, the Index and the data cannot be used as a "benchmark" under the Principles for Financial Benchmarks published by the International Organization Of Securities Commissions in July, 2013 or the European Union Regulation for Financial Benchmarks any other similar or comparable framework, principles, guidelines, rules, regulations or laws governing the administration of, submission of data to or the management of benchmarks and indices, including for the purposes of measuring the performance of a financial instrument or determining the interest payable, or other sums due under financial contracts or financial instruments or determining their value or the price at which they be bought, sold, traded or redeemed. A license from S&P DJI is required for benchmark and all other uses of the Halifax House Price Index.

S&P Dow Jones Indices

A Division of S&P Global

